Subject and Author Index to Volume 23

Abdominal aortic aneurysm repair, rhGH effects on, 128
Abstracts
  from American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, 23rd Congress of, S1 (Jan/Feb issue)
  International Symposium: Growth Factors and Nutrients in Intestinal Health and Disease, S128 (Sept/Oct supplement)
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *See also* HIV wasting
  extracellular water measurements in, 61
Adenosine triphosphates, mucosal, ornithine decarboxylase activity and, 207
Aging, and rat protein metabolism, 32
Air displacement plethysmography, body fat measurement and, 293
Alanyl-glutamine for postoperative patients, S62
Albumin loss, infection/injury and, 114 (letter)
American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition Presidential Address, nutrition support ethics, 195
Amino acids
  intravenous, effect on human satiety, 56
  metabolism of, epinephrine and, 279
Anabolic hormones
  administration of, in burned patients, S190
  in clinical care, S210
  for HIV wasting, S202
  in nutrition support, S173
  safety and regulatory issues in, S214
Androgen therapy for HIV wasting, S195

Bioimpedence
  body cell mass variation, analysis of, 345
  in lower limb skeletal muscle mass measurement, 96
Body cell mass, bioimpedence analysis of variation in, 345
Body fat, measurement of, air displacement plethysmography and, 293
Bone marrow transplantation, oral and parenteral glutamine in, 117
Burned patients
  anabolic hormone administration in, S190
  energy expenditure in, 160
  protein metabolism in, IGF-1 and, S93
Butyrate, physiological and anti-inflammatory roles of, S70

Catabolism in infection/injury, 114 (letter)
Central catheters
  for parenteral nutrition, 85
  and renal failure in home PN, 363
Chemotherapy, and tumor cell proliferation in gastrointestinal cancer, 237
Children
  choline status during home PN, 305
  critically ill, energy expenditure measurement in, 300
  with cystic fibrosis, *Pseudomonas* colonization effects on, 233
  inflammatory bowel disease in, enteral nutrition and, S29
  intestinal transplantation in, S121
Cholecystokinin release, emulsified *versus* nonemulsified long-chain triglycerides and, 203
Choline, concentrations of, in children during home PN, 305
Clinical care, anabolic hormones in, S210
Colitis, ulcerative, gut-associated lymphoid tissues in, S25
Colon cancer, wheat bran and, 269
Colonic digestion in short bowel syndrome, S101
Colorectal surgery, structured *versus* long-chain triglycerides in, 123
Copper deficiency, rapid, in Crohn's disease patient on PN, 169
Costs, of avoidable PN, 109
Critically ill patients
  children, energy expenditures measurements in, 300
  glucose metabolism in continuous high- or low-carbohydrate enteral nutrition for, 260
  infusion protocol for enteral tube feeding and, 288
  intramuscular glutamine concentration in, 243
  jejunostomy tube feedings in perioperative, 356
Crohn's disease
  in children, enteral nutrition for, S29
  glutamine and small intestinal permeability in, 7
  rapid copper deficiency in, 169
Cystic fibrosis, in children, *Pseudomonas* colonization effects on, 233
Cytokines
  activity of, glutathione precursor and, 1
  in catabolic consequences of infection/injury, 114 (letter)
  liver injury prevention by, 366 (letter), 367 (letter reply)
  secretion of, inflammatory bowel disease and, S20

Diarrhea, acute, in infants, management of, S18
Diet
  and body composition in short bowel syndrome, 309
  pediatric elemental, for neonatal piglets, 47
  restricted, protein metabolism during, aging and, 32
Dodecanedioic acid, in enteral nutrition, 80
Drug compatibility with TPN, 67
Drug-related problems in clinical nutrition patients, 218

Energy absorption in short bowel syndrome, S101
Energy expenditure
  in burned patients, 160
  measurement of, in critically ill children, 300
  predictive *versus* measured, in hospitalized, obese patients, 147
Enteral nutrition
  for critically ill patients
    glucose metabolism in, 260
    infusion protocol and, 288
  dodecanedioic acid in, 80
  early postoperative, and intestinal permeability in upper GI malignancy, 75
  glutamate in, S78
  glutamine-enriched, effect on infectious morbidity in multiple trauma patients, 43
  immunonutritional perioperative, 314
  for inflammatory bowel disease in children, S29
  low-birth-weight infants, molybdenum requirements in, 155
  versus PN in neonatal piglets, 47
  for trauma patients, glutamine and, S52
  whole-protein-based formula for, ornithine decarboxylase activity and, 207
Enterocolitis, necrotizing, pathophysiology and prevention of, S13
Epidermal growth factor (EGF)
  intestinal growth and, S83
  short bowel syndrome and, S113
Epidermal growth factor receptors, intestinal growth and, S83
Epinephrine, amino acid metabolism and, 279
Ethics, of nutrition support, 195
Extracellular water, sodium bromide dilution estimates, in AIDS, 61

Fatty acids, metabolism of, lipid emulsion composition and, 253
Fiber, dietary, physiological and anti-inflammatory roles of, S70
Fructose-1,6 diphosphate *versus* sodium monohydrogen in TPN, 326

Gallbladder contraction, emulsified *versus* nonemulsified long-chain triglycerides and, 203
Gastrointestinal cancer
  immunonutritional support, perioperative, 314
  tumor cell proliferation in, chemotherapy and PN and, 237
Glucagon-like peptide-2, biologic properties /therapeutic potential of, S98
Glucose metabolism in critically ill patients, continuous high- or low-carbohydrate enteral nutrition and, 260
Glutamate, in enteral nutrition, S78
Glutamine
  alanyl-glutamine for postoperative patients, S62
  and body composition in short bowel syndrome, 309
  diet enriched with, for neonatal piglets, 47
  enteral nutrition enriched with, effect on infectious morbidity in multiple trauma patients, 43
  HT-29Cl.19A intestinal cells hyperpermeability and, 136
  in human hepatocellular transformation, S33
  as immunoenhancing nutrient, S59
  intramuscular concentration in critically ill patients, 243
  and leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion in rat model, 12
  for low-birth-weight infants, S49
  and mesenteric mononuclear cells during TPN, S41
  nitrogen and, S45
  oral and parenteral, in bone marrow transplantation, 117
  signaling in intestinal cells, S38
  and small intestinal permeability in Crohn's disease, 7
  for trauma patients, S52
Glutamine synthetase, 140
Glutathione precursor, and cytokine activity and, 1
Glyceryl trinitrate exposure, ultrasound vein diameter studies of, 360
Growth factors
  in clinical care, S210

epidermal (EGF)
intestinal growth and, S83
short bowel syndrome and, S113
insulin-like growth factor-1
modulation of, intestinal epithelial cell restitution and, S89
protein metabolism in burned rats and, S93
in intestinal health, S1
nutrient interactions with, S174
in nutrition support, S173
in short bowel syndrome, S117
Growth hormone
and body composition in short bowel syndrome, 309
HIV wasting and, S202
in PN models, S184
recombinant human, abdominal aortic aneurysm repair and, 128
Gut. *See also* Small intestine
as immunologic tissue, S7
Gut-associated lymphoid tissues, in ulcerative colitis, S25

Hemodialysis patients, malnourished, intradialytic PN for, 90
Hepatocellular transformation, human, glutamine and, S33
HIV wasting
anabolic hormones for, S202
androgen therapy for, S195
Home parenteral nutrition
catheter infection and renal failure in, 363
for children, choline concentrations during, 305
long-term, chronic liver disease and, 350
HT-29Cl.19A intestinal cells hyperpermeability, glutamine and, 136
Hydroxybutyrate oligomer for nutritional care, 321
Hyperlactatemia, interleukin 1 infusion and, 213
Hypermanganesemia
in long-term IV nutrition, 350
in TPN, 333
Hypophosphatemia in chronic renal failure during TPN, 45 (letter)

Immune system, gastrointestinal, S7
Immunonutritional support
glutamine and, S59
perioperative, 314
Infants. *See also* Neonates
acute diarrhea management in, S18
low-birth-weight
glutamine supplementation in, S49
molybdenum requirements in, 155
premature
necrotizing enterocolitis, pathophysiology and prevention of, S13
small intestine development in, S3
Inflammation
glutathione precursor treatment and, 1
leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion in, glutamine and, 12
Inflammatory bowel disease
in children, enteral nutrition in, S29
overview of, S20
ulcerative colitis and, S25
Insulin-like growth factor-1
modulation of, intestinal epithelial cell restitution and, S89
in PN models, S184
protein metabolism in burned rats and, S93
Interleukin 1, metabolic effects of, 213
Interleukin 11, clinical uses of, S67
Intestinal cells, glutamine signaling in, S38
Intestinal health, growth factors and nutrients in, S1
Intestinal inflammation in piglets on TPN, 337
Intestinal mucus
cell restitution in, insulin-like growth factor-1 modulation and, S89
differentiation of, glutamine synthetase and, 140
immune system and, S7
and latex beads uptake by Peyer's patches, 19
nucleotides and, S74
nutrient-growth factor interactions in, S174
ornithine decarboxylase activity in, whole-protein-based enteral formula and, 207
and permeability in alanyl-glutamine–supplemented TPN, 24
and transport of latex beads to mesenteric lymph nodes, 19
Intestinal permeability
intestinal mucus and, 19, 24
in upper GI malignancy, 75
Intestinal transplantation in children, S121
Intestine. *See* Small intestine
Isotopic probes, in diagnosis, 175

Jejunostomy tube feedings in perioperative patients, 356

Ketone bodies, hydroxybutyrate oligomer precursor for, 321

Lactate metabolism regulation, interleukin 1 infusion and, 213
Latex beads, uptake, by Peyer's patches, 19
Leptin, serum concentration, TPN and, 38
Leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion, glutamine and, in rat model, 12
Limits-of-agreement analysis, energy expenditure in hospitalized, obese patients and, 147
Lipid emulsions, *in vivo* metabolism of, 253
Liver disease, chronic, hypermanganesemia in long-term IV nutrition and, 350
Liver injury, prevention of, by cytokines, 366 (letter), 367 (letter reply)
Lower limb, skeletal muscle mass measurement, bioimpedence for, 96
Lymphoid tissues, gut-associated, in ulcerative colitis, S25

Manganese in TPN, hypermanganesemia and, 333
Medications, compatibility with TPN, 67
Mesenteric mononuclear cells, during TPN, glutamine supplementation and, S41
Metabolic research, isotopic probes in, 175
Metabolism, protein, aging and, in rat model, 32
Molybdenum requirements in low-birth-weight infants, 155
Mucus. *See* Intestinal mucus

Neonates. *See also* Infants
elemental diet for, 47
intestinal inflammation in piglets on TPN, 337
with short bowel syndrome, long-term PN and, S106
Nitrogen, glutamine and, S45
Nucleotides, intestinal mucus and, S74
Nutrients
growth factor interactions of, S174
immunoenhancing, glutamine as, S59
in intestinal health, S1
in short bowel syndrome, S117
Nutrition research, isotopic probes in, 175
Nutrition support
anabolic hormones in, S173
for critically ill patients, infusion protocol and, 288
drug-related problems in, 218
ethical issues in, 195
in pregnancy, percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy for, 367 (letter), 368 (letter reply)

Obese patients, hospitalized, energy expenditure in, 147
Oral glutamine in bone marrow transplantation, 117
Ornithine decarboxylase activity, whole-protein-based enteral formula and, 207

Parenteral nutrition (PN)
alanine-glutamine supplemented, for postoperative patients, S62
avoidable, costs of, 109
Crohn's disease, rapid copper deficiency in, 169
home, choline concentrations in children during, 305
intradialytic in malnourished hemodialysis patients, 90
low-birth-weight infants, molybdenum requirements in, 155
models of, IGF-1 in, S184
peripherally inserted central catheters for, 85
solutions, peroxidation of, 104
and tumor cell proliferation in gastrointestinal cancer, 237
Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy, for nutrition support in pregnancy, 367 (letter), 368 (letter reply)
Peroxidation, of PN solutions, 104
Peyer's patches, latex bead uptake by, 19
Plasma protein loss, infection/injury and, 114 (letter)
Postoperative patients, alanyl-glutamine for, S62
Potassium, whole-body counting of, body cell mass and, 345
Pseudomonas colonization effects on children with cystic fibrosis, 233

Recombinant human growth hormone effects on abdominal aortic aneurysm repair, 128
Regulatory guidelines for anabolic hormones, S214
Renal failure. *See also* Hemodialysis patients
catheter infection and, 363
and hypophosphatemia during TPN, 45 (letter)
Rhoads (Jonathan E.) Lecture 1999, isotopic probes, in diagnosis, 175

Safety, of anabolic hormones, S214
Satiety in humans, effect of IV amino acids on, 56
Short bowel syndrome
  body composition and, 309
  colonic digestion and energy absorption in, S101
  epidermal growth factor and, S113
  growth factors and nutrients in, S117
  long-term outcome of, S110
  neonates with, and long-term PN, S106
Skeletal muscle, appendicular, bioimpedence analysis for, 96
Small intestine
  dietary fiber and butyrate in, S70
  epithelium development in, S3
    epidermal growth factor/ EGF receptors and, S83
  permeability
    in alanyl glutamine supplemented TPN, 24
    in Crohn's disease, glutamine and, 7
Sodium bromide dilution method for extracellular water measurement, in AIDS, 61
Sodium-glucose transporter, human, as molecular water pump, 173
Sodium monohydrogen *versus* fructose-1,6 diphosphate in TPN, 326

Total parenteral nutrition (TPN)
  alanyl-glutamine supplemented, intestinal mucus and small intestine permeability in, 24
  chronic renal failure, hypophosphatemia in, 45 (letter)
  versus enteral nutrition, in neonatal piglets, 47
  fructose-1,6 diphosphate in, 326
  glutamine supplementation and mesenteric mononuclear cells during, S41
  glutamine-supplemented, in bone marrow transplantation, 117
  hypermanganesemia in, 333
  intestinal inflammation in piglets on, 337
  medication compatibility with, 67
  serum leptin concentration and, 38
  trace element contamination of
    component solutions and, 222
    storage duration/temperature and, 228
Trace element contamination of TPN
  component solutions and, 222
  storage duration/temperature and, 228
Transplantation, intestinal, in children, S121
Trauma patients
  anabolic hormone administration in burned patients, S190
  glutamine and, S52
  hydroxybutyrate oligomer and, 321
Triglycerides
  in colorectal surgery, structured *versus* long-chain, 123
  composition of
    in cholecystokinin release and gallbladder contraction, 203
    lipid emulsion *in vivo* metabolism and, 253

Ultrasound, of vein diameter, topical glyceryl trinitrate and, 360
Upper gastrointestinal malignancy, intestinal permeability in, 75

Vein diameter, and topical glyceryl trinitrate, ultrasound studies of, 360

Water transport across small intestine, sodium-glucose transporter and, 243
Wheat bran, colon cancer and, 269
Women, HIV wasting and, androgen therapy for, S195

AUTHOR

Adams JL, 288
Ahn C, 305
Ajami AM, 175
Al-Haideri M, 253
Albina JE, 147
Allison DB, 345
Ament ME, 305
Andoh A, S70
Andrews WL, 155
Aosasa S, S41
Arndt H, 12
Asakura H, S25
Audette RJ, 222, 228
Aziz K, 155

Baker MB, 67
Ball RO, 47
Bamba T, S70
Barry MC, 128
Baumgartner RN, 96
Belkhode SL, 155
Bellantone R, 123
Benedetti G, 80
Berger M, 260
Bertolo RFP, 47
Biemond I, 203
Bijlsma PB, 136
Bistrian BR, 114
Blanford BS, 288
Bode BP, S33
Borel MJ, 293
Bossola M, 123
Bouchier-Hayes D, 128
Boushey RP, S98
Braga M, 314
Brennan MF, 75
Brooks AD, 75
Brousse N, S121
Brubaker PL, S98
Buchman AL, 305
Burke PE, 128
Burt M, 75
Byles JE, 237

Cézard J-P, S121
Campbell RG, 279
Cao JD, S62
Capristo E, 80
Carpentier YA, 253
Carriero C, 123
Castagneto M, 80
Ceccarelli S, 326
Cerulli J, 218
Chen K, S89
Chen KY, 293
Chen YK, 366
Chertow GM, 109
Chessex P, 104
Chioléro R, 260
Choi H-J, 305
Clemons T, 109
Colomb V, S121
Colombo S, 314
Compher CW, 269
Cooney RN, 213
Craig RM, 333
Crucitti F, 123
Crucitti P, 123
Cui L, 19, 24
Cynober L, 32
Cypel D, 356

Damotte D, S121
Davis M, 233
de Blaauw I, S45
De Gaetano A, 80
De Smet R, 90
Deckelbaum RJ, 253
Dejong CHC, S45
DeMarco V, 140, S49
Den Hond E, 7
Deutz NEP, S45
Dhondt A, 90
Di Carlo V, 314
Doglietto GB, 123
Donovan SM, 337
Downton G, 155
Drucker DJ, S98
Druml W, 45
Du X, S67
Duerksen DR, 45, 85
Duym P, 90

Everitt NJ, 360
Eydelman J, 356

Faintuch J, 366
Farges M-C, 32
Faure C, S121
Fedorak RN, 222, 228
Felgines C, 32
Fitzgerald K, 333
Flakoll PJ, 293
Forbes A, 350
Fortis C, 314
Frankel WL, 269
Friel JK, 155
Furukawa J, S78
Furukawa S, S59

Gallagher D, 61, 96
Ganessunker D, 337
García-Luna PP, 366
Gasbarrini G, 80
Gaskins HR, 337
Ghoos Y, 7
Gianotti L, 314
Gielkens HAJ, 56
Gilbert DL, 67
Glynn CC, 147
Godil A, 366
Gore DC, 243
Goulet O, S121
Gramlich LM, 222, 228
Grammes J, 96
Greco AV, 80
Greene GW, 147
Groot JA, 136
Grosfeld JL, S67

Hall PM, 363
Hammarqvist F, 43
Harada T, S110
Harcke HT, 233
Harrison LE, 75
Hasebe M, S78
Hasegawa K, S25
Herndon DN, 243
Herrmann VM, 195
Heslin MJ, 75
Heuschkel RB, S29
Heymsfield SB, 61, 96
Hiele M, 7
Hill DB, 1, 366
Hill ME, S98
Hiraide A, 321
Hochwald SN, 75
Houdijk APJ, 136, S52
Hubert P, S121
Hughes A, 128
Hulsewé KWE, S45

Ichikura T, S41
Iiboshi Y, 19, 24
Iijima S, S74

Jéquier E, 260
Jacobs DO, 109
Jan D, S121
Jawhari AV, 350
Jenden DJ, 305
Jeppesen PB, S101
Jiang ZM, S62
Jin D, 237
Jouvet P, S121

Kamata S, S89
Khan J, 19, 24
Kim J, 61
Kinosian BP, 269
Kishibuchi M, S74
Kiyono H, S7
Kleinberger G, 45
Kobayashi K, S78
Kotler DP, 61, 345
Kouznetsova L, 136
Kullman F, 12
Kwa PG, 155

Laborie S, 104
Lacaille F, S121
Lamers CBHW, 56, 203
Lane ME, 140
Larsson J, 207
Lavoie J-C, 104
Lawson JA, 269
Lebenthal A, S3
Lebenthal E, S3
Ledeboer M, 203
LeGall-Salmon E, 38
Lesaffer G, 90
Levenhagen DK, 293
Levy JR, 38
Liu YW, S62

Ma EL, S62
Ma K, 61
MacDonald AC, 155
Maish G III, 213
Malerba M, 123
Malone M, 218
Marriage BJ, 222, 228
Martinez JF, 67
Masclee AAM, 56, 203
Masumoto K, S106
Matsuda T, S59
Matthews DE, 279
McCamish M, 260
McCarthy R, 333
McClain CJ, 1, 366
McClane SJ, S20
McClave SA, 288
McEniery JA, 300
McGee H, 128
McKinney S, 269
Mealy K, 128
Mercer CN, 155
Michel J-L, S121
Mikalunas V, 333
Mingrone G, 80
Mirtallo JM, 67
Misra S, 305
Mitchell J, 356
Mittendorfer B, 243
Mochizuki H, S41
Moncure E, 356
Moncure M, 356
Monden M, S74
Mori E, S78
Morishima Y, S93
Mortelmans AK, 90
Mortensen PB, S101

Nagano M, S106
Nakajima N, S93
Nakamura M, S106
Nally JV, 363
Neu J, 140, S13, S49
Nezu R, S89
Nijveldt RJ, S52
Ninomiya N, 321
Nuñez C, 96
Nucera P, 123

O'Neill P, 213
O'Neill S, 128
Ohtsuka K, S25
Okada A, 19, 24, S1, S89, S110, S126
Onkenhoutt W, 56
Ono S, S41
Owens NA, 288

Pacelli F, 123
Padman R, 233
Palitzsch K-D, 12
Papineau N, 45, 85
Peeters M, 7
Pena L, 366
Pena LR, 1
Pencharz PB, 47
Penning C, 56
Permert J, 207
Pesola GR, 279
Peuchmaur M, S121
Phillips M, 237
Piasecki DP, 293
Piasecki JH, 293
Pierson RN, Jr., 345
Pineault M, 104
Pluhator-Murton MM, 222, 228
Prinzivalli M, 326

Révillon Y, S121
Radaelli G, 314
Ramakrishnan R, 253
Randall S, 109
Ratheiser KM, 279
Ratto C, 123
Rehm C, 356
Reuß F, 12
Revelly J-P, 260
Rhoads M, S18
Ricour C, S121
Roberts NB, 350
Robinson MK, 109
Roch M, 305
Rombeau JL, 269, S20
Rosenbaum K, 345
Ross R, 96
Ross SE, 356
Rubin H, 333
Rutgeerts P, 7
Ryan CM, 160

Saito H, S59
Samaha E, 356
Samuelson DA, 140
Sando K, 24, S89, S110
Sarnacki S, S121
Sasaki M, S70
Savanovitch C, 32
Schölmerich J, 12
Schloerb PR, 117
Schneiter P, 260
Schwarz J-M, 260
Scolapio JS, 309
Segall S, 269
Seidner DL, 363
Seo T, 253
Serrano P, 366
Sexton LK, 288
Sheehan SJ, 128
Shenkin A, 350
Shepherd RW, 300
Shimoda N, S93
Shiozaki T, 321
Shu H, S62
Shumate M, 213
Siemens J, 85
Skikne BS, 117
Snider HL, 288
Soeters PB, S45
Soldini L, 314
Souba WW, S33
Spain DA, 288
Spiegel JE, 169
Stehle G, 114
Steiger E, 363
Stevens WD, 38
Strauss DM, 140
Sugimoto H, 321
Sugiura T, S93
Sugmura K, S25
Suita S, S106
Sullins ME, 288
Suzuki A, S25
Suzuki H, S78

Takagi K, S93
Takagi Y, 24, S89, S110
Takahashi I, S7
Tappy L, 260
Tasaki O, 321
Tashiro T, S93
Tazelaar J, 269
Thompson JS, S113
Thornton J, 96
Tompkins RG, 160
Treskova E, 253
Trissel LA, 67
Trujillo EB, 109
Tsujinaka T, S74

Ueda Y, S78

van Acker BAC, S45
van dan Biggelaar A, 56
van der Hulst RRWJ, S45
van Kreel BK, S45
van Leeuwen PAM, 136, S52
Vanagunas A, 333
Vandenbroucke J, 90
Vanholder R, 90
Vary TC, 213
Vasson M-P, 32
Verwimp H, 90
Vignali A, 314
Vinton NE, 233
von Meyenfeldt MF, S45

Wagenmakers AJM, S45
Walker-Smith JA, S29
Walter WV, 67
Wang F, S98
Wang J, 345
Wang XR, S62
Wang ZM, 61, 96
Wardle CA, 350
Wasa M, 19, 24, S89, S110
Weiss M, S49
Weiss MD, 140, S13
Welch DC, 293
White MS, 300
Willenbucher RF, 169
Williams DA, S67
Williams NN, 269
Wilmore DW, S1, S117, S126
Winkler MF, 147
Wirén M, 207
Wolfe RR, 243
Wong W-M, S83
Wright NA, S83
Wunder A, 114

Yaffe C, 85
Yamamori H, S93
Yamamoto T, S41
Yamamura H, 321
Yamanouchi T, S106
Yang, Hua, 207
Yano M, S74
Yared G, 363
Yatscoff RW, 222, 228
Young LS, 109
Young VR, 160, 175
Yu JC, S62
Yu Y-M, 160
Yusta B, S98

Zhao WX, S62
Zhu MW, S62
Zhu XG, S62
Zuckerman FA, 337